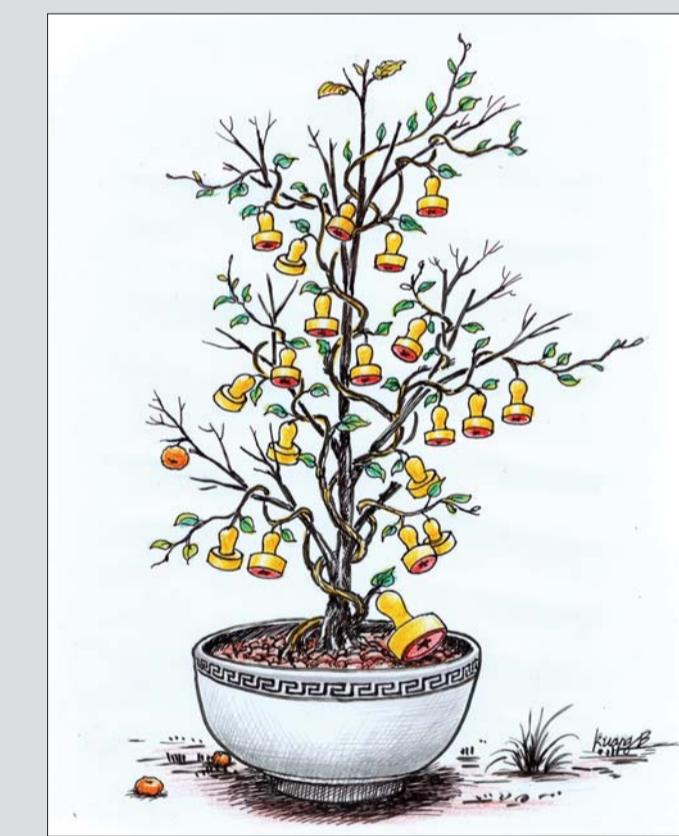


## 麻辣世相



## 谐趣连环

